

Office of Highway Safety Planning

2015



# Michigan Traffic Crash Facts

#### Reporting Criteria

Please pay particular attention to the wording when interpreting the three levels of data gathered for this report.

#### Crash

The Crash Level analyzes data related to crash events and returns one result per crash.

Examples: Time, weather, and location.

#### <u>Units</u>

The Units Level analyzes the experience of the units in the crash and returns one result per vehicle, driver, pedestrian, bicyclist, or train.

Examples: Vehicle type, driver condition, and unit events.

#### People

The People Level analyzes the experience of the people involved in the crash and returns one result per occupant/person/party.

Examples: Age, injury severity, and seat belt or helmet use.

#### **KABCO Injury Indicator:**

- K = Killed
- A = Suspected Serious Injury
- B = Suspected Minor Injury
- C = Possible Injury
- O = No Injury

Property Damage Only (PDO)

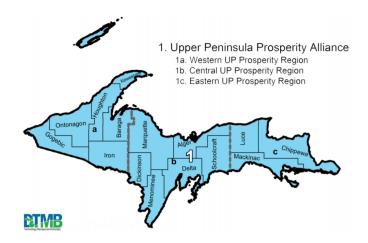


## Governor's Prosperity Region - Upper Peninsula Prosperity Alliance

2015 Traffic Crash Data & 2011-2015 5-Year Trends

Prosperity Region - 1 is comprised of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, and Schoolcraft counties.

Trend tables for this report are based on those counties.



#### Sources:

The crashes in this report occurred on public roadways in Michigan and resulted in injuries, fatalities, or property damage (with \$1,000 as a reporting threshold). The information was gathered from Michigan Traffic Crash Report Forms (UD-10) submitted by local police departments, sheriff's offices, and the Michigan State Police. Other related information was obtained from the departments of Transportation, State, and Community Health.



#### Upper Peninsula Prosperity Alliance Experience

The 2015\* comprehensive cost of traffic crashes was \$1,050,000,000.\*\* Fatalities cost \$250,000,000, injuries cost \$475,000,000, and 'Property Damage Only' crashes cost \$320,000,000.

#### In 2015:

There were 11,662 drivers involved in 8,099 motor vehicle crashes in Upper Peninsula Prosperity Alliance. Of those crashes, 25 were classified as fatal, resulting in 25 fatalities. An additional 1,603 persons were injured.

Upper Peninsula Prosperity Alliance experienced the highest number of motor vehicle crashes (992) in January, the highest number of fatal crashes (6) and the highest number of persons killed (6) in July.

Michigan driver statistics indicate 6.0 percent of licensed drivers in Upper Peninsula Prosperity Alliance were age 16-20, and 11.3 percent of drivers in crashes were also in that age group.

- \* 2015 National Safety Council data for average costs of motor vehicle crashes were used for this report.
- \*\* Cost estimates derived from the National Safety Council are approximations and have been rounded to the nearest \$5,000,000. With rounding, the total cost may not equal the sum of all crash types.

2015 - Crashes and Injuries by Month

		Cra	shes		Pers	ons
Month	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage Only (PDO)	Fatalities	Injuries
January	992	2	110	880	2	158
February	952	0	133	819	0	170
March	600	0	82	518	0	105
April	525	2	67	456	2	85
May	473	1	75	397	1	94
June	579	1	102	476	1	141
July	592	6	101	485	6	142
August	568	4	127	437	4	180
September	604	1	100	503	1	142
October	703	4	94	605	4	134
November	841	2	113	726	2	149
December	670	2	83	585	2	103
Total	8,099	25	1,187	6,887	25	1,603

2015 - Driver Statistics

	Upper Per	ninsula Prosper	ity Alliance	Driver Rates			
Age Group	2015 Population	Licensed Drivers	Drivers in Crashes	Per 10k Population	Per 10k Licensed		
0 - 15	49,199	1,551	30	6.1	193.4		
16 - 20	22,063	13,471	1,321	598.7	980.6		
21 - 24	19,500	12,770	1,040	533.3	814.4		
25 - 64	152,644	139,904	6,877	450.5	491.6		
65 +	62,325	55,944	1,641	263.3	293.3		
Unknown	0	0	753				
Total	305,731	223,640	11,662	381.4	521.5		

#### 2015 - Vehicles in Crashes

	Motor Veh	nicles	Fatal Cr	ashes	Injury Crashes	PDO Crashes
Vehicle Type	Number of Vehicles	% of Total	Number	% of Total	Number	Number
Passenger car, SUV, van	7,936	68.1	23	57.5	1,197	6,716
Motor home	412	3.5	1	2.5	68	343
Pickup truck	2,439	20.9	9	22.5	351	2,079
Small truck under 10,000 lbs. GVWR	203	1.7	0	0.0	34	169
Motorcycle	99	0.8	4	10.0	73	22
Moped / goped	15	0.1	0	0.0	11	4
Go-cart / golf cart	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
Snowmobile	40	0.3	0	0.0	26	14
Off-Road Vehicle - ORV / All- Terrain Vehicle - ATV	50	0.4	0	0.0	42	8
Other	45	0.4	0	0.0	10	35
Truck/bus over 10,000 lbs.	260	2.2	3	7.5	49	208
Unknown	163	1.4	0	0.0	5	158
Total	11,662	100.0	40	100.0	1,866	9,756

5-Year Trend - Crashes by Month

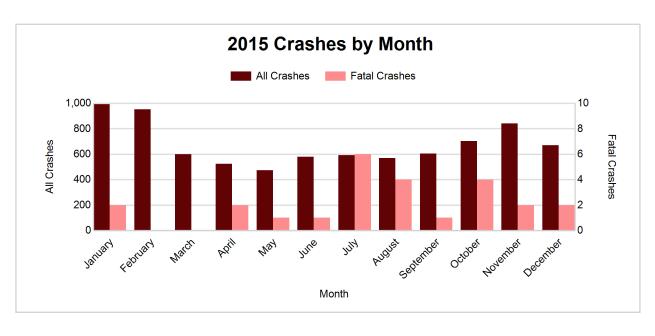
	20 <sup>-</sup>	11	201	2	201	13	201	14	2015		
Month	Total Crashes	Fatal Crashes									
January	1,193	4	1,009	3	1,120	5	1,152	2	992	2	
February	706	2	702	2	930	0	869	2	952	0	
March	746	3	589	1	660	3	779	0	600	0	
April	590	0	516	0	721	3	609	0	525	2	
Мау	604	2	582	1	617	4	539	1	473	1	
June	838	6	761	4	705	2	650	3	579	1	
July	807	4	765	5	707	3	591	1	592	6	
August	750	7	709	2	639	4	512	3	568	4	
September	917	2	886	1	696	4	591	0	604	1	
October	1,030	3	1,063	2	801	2	767	3	703	4	
November	1,208	2	1,260	4	1,156	3	1,087	3	841	2	
December	1,159	4	1,103	5	1,204	3	980	2	670	2	
Total	10,548	39	9,945	30	9,956	36	9,126	20	8,099	25	

Note: † Indicates that the highest number of total crashes reported in the 5-year period occurred in the same month

5-Year Trend - Crashes by Day of Week

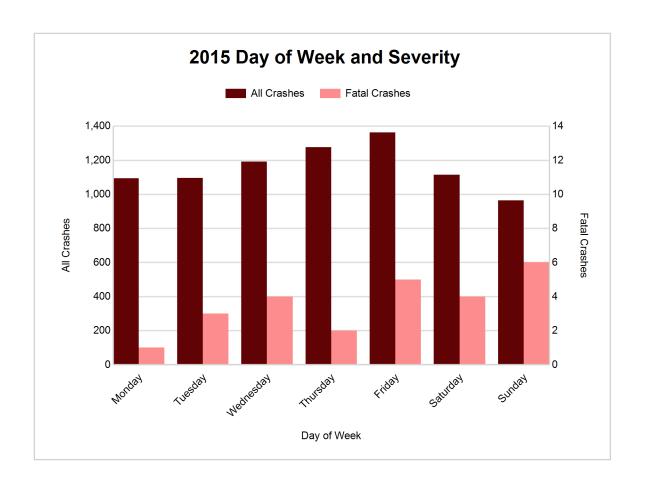
	201	1	2012		2013		201	4	2015	
Day	Total Crashes	Fatal Crashes								
Monday	1,491	3	1,518	5	1,450	4	1,289	2	1,094	1
Tuesday	1,424	2	1,454	5	1,437	5	1,297	3	1,096	3
Wednesday	1,530	8	1,281	4	1,447	8	1,284	2	1,192	4
Thursday	1,644	6	1,463	2	1,479	4	1,367	3	1,277	2
Friday	1,663 †	6	1,645 †	4	1,634 †	1	1,588 †	1	1,362 †	5
Saturday	1,511	7	1,315	6	1,342	7	1,264	8	1,115	4
Sunday	1,285	7	1,269	4	1,167	7	1,037	1	963	6
Total	10,548	39	9,945	30	9,956	36	9,126	20	8,099	25

Note: † Indicates that the highest number of total crashes reported in the 5-year period occurred on the same day of the week



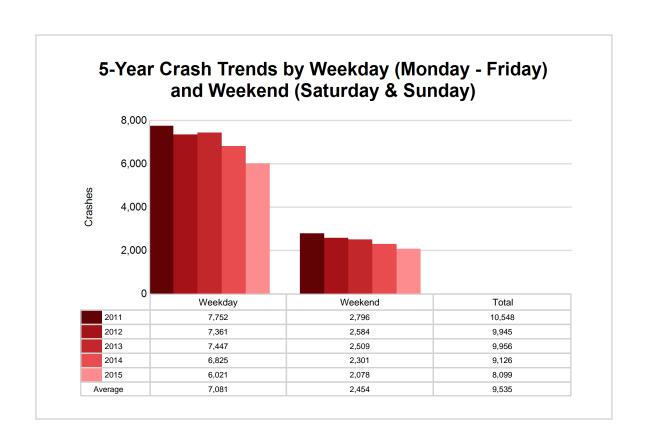
2015 - Crashes by Day of Week

	All Cra	ashes	Fatal C	rashes	lnj	ury Crash	es	PDO Crashes
Day	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Fatal	Α	В	С	Number
Monday	1,094	13.5	1	4.0	20	44	101	928
Tuesday	1,096	13.5	3	12.0	27	30	96	940
Wednesday	1,192	14.7	4	16.0	21	35	103	1,029
Thursday	1,277	15.8	2	8.0	18	40	117	1,100
Friday	1,362	16.8	5	20.0	34	42	115	1,166
Saturday	1,115	13.8	4	16.0	26	52	103	930
Sunday	963	11.9	6	24.0	20	43	100	794
Total	8,099	100.0	25	100.0	166	286	735	6,887



5-Year Trend - Crashes by Weekday and Weekend

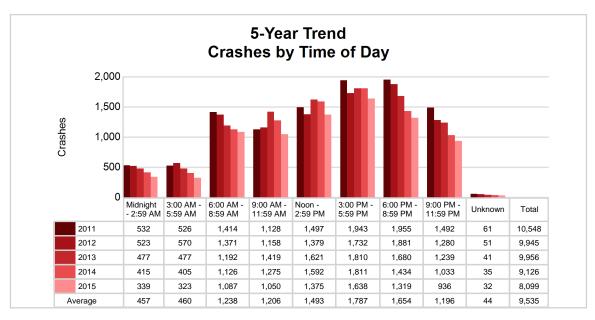
	201	11	2012		2013		201	14	2015		
Portion of Week	Total Crashes	Fatal Crashes									
Weekday	7,752	25	7,361	20	7,447	22	6,825	11	6,021	15	
Weekend	2,796	14	2,584	10	2,509	14	2,301	9	2,078	10	
Total	10,548	39	9,945	30	9,956	36	9,126	20	8,099	25	

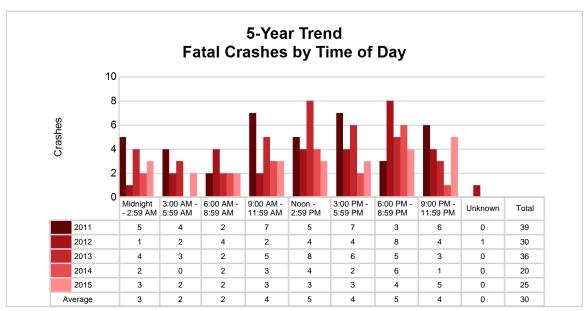


5-Year Trend - Crashes by Time of Day

			201	11	201	12	201	13	201	14	2015	
Time of D	ау		Total Crashes	Fatal Crashes								
Midnight	-	2:59 AM	532	5	523	1	477	4	415	2	339	3
3:00 AM	-	5:59 AM	526	4	570	2	477	3	405	0	323	2
6:00 AM	-	8:59 AM	1,414	2	1,371	4	1,192	2	1,126	2	1,087	2
9:00 AM	-	11:59 AM	1,128	7	1,158	2	1,419	5	1,275	3	1,050	3
Noon	-	2:59 PM	1,497	5	1,379	4	1,621	8	1,592	4	1,375	3
3:00 PM	-	5:59 PM	1,943	7	1,732	4	1,810	6	1,811	2	1,638	3
6:00 PM	-	8:59 PM	1,955	3	1,881	8	1,680	5	1,434	6	1,319	4
9:00 PM	-	11:59 PM	1,492	6	1,280	4	1,239	3	1,033	1	936	5
Unknown			61	0	51	1	41	0	35	0	32	0
Total			10,548	39	9,945	30	9,956	36	9,126	20	8,099	25

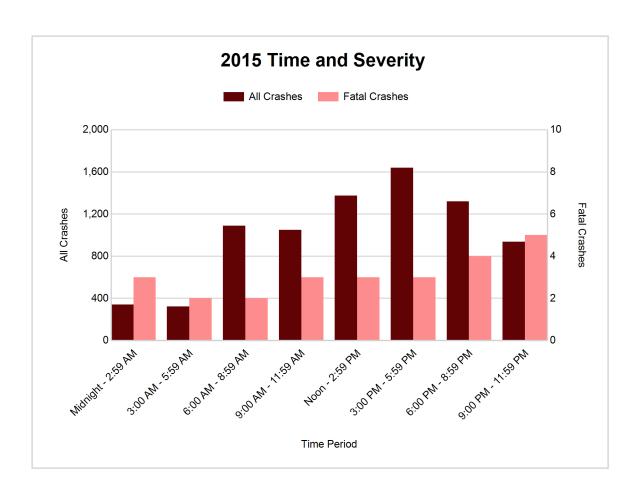
Note: † Indicates that the highest number of total crashes reported in the 5-year period occurred in the same time period





2015 - Time and Severity

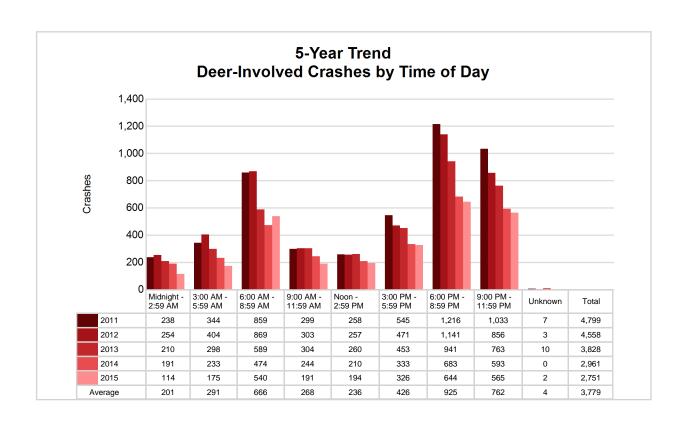
		All Cra	ashes	Fatal C	rashes	lnj	ury Crash	es	PDO Crashes
Time of Da	ay	Number	% of Total	Number	% of Fatal	Α	В	С	Number
Midnight	- 2:59 AM	339	4.2	3	12.0	9	20	21	286
3:00 AM	- 5:59 AM	323	4.0	2	8.0	7	15	25	274
6:00 AM	- 8:59 AM	1,087	13.4	2	8.0	13	36	74	962
9:00 AM	- 11:59 AM	1,050	13.0	3	12.0	20	43	123	861
Noon	- 2:59 PM	1,375	17.0	3	12.0	33	55	169	1,115
3:00 PM	- 5:59 PM	1,638	20.2	3	12.0	42	59	182	1,352
6:00 PM	- 8:59 PM	1,319	16.3	4	16.0	28	35	98	1,154
9:00 PM	- 11:59 PM	936	11.6	5	20.0	14	23	41	853
Unknown		32	0.4	0	0.0	0	0	2	30
Total		8,099	100.0	25	100.0	166	286	735	6,887

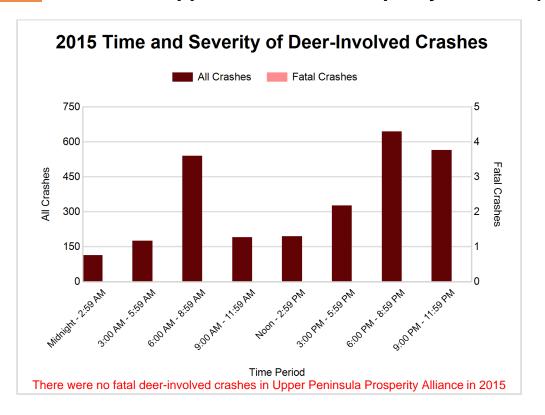


5-Year Trend - Deer-Involved Crashes by Time of Day

			20	11	20	12	20	13	20	14	2015	
Time of Da	ay		Total Crashes	Fatal Crashes								
Midnight	-	2:59 AM	238	0	254	0	210	0	191	0	114	0
3:00 AM	-	5:59 AM	344	0	404	0	298	0	233	0	175	0
6:00 AM	-	8:59 AM	859	0	869	0	589	0	474	0	540	0
9:00 AM	-	11:59 AM	299	0	303	0	304	0	244	0	191	0
Noon	-	2:59 PM	258	0	257	0	260	0	210	0	194	0
3:00 PM	-	5:59 PM	545	0	471	0	453	1	333	0	326	0
6:00 PM	-	8:59 PM	1,216 †	0	1,141 †	1	941 †	1	683 †	0	644 †	0
9:00 PM	-	11:59 PM	1,033	1	856	0	763	0	593	0	565	0
Unknown			7	0	3	0	10	0	0	0	2	0
Total			4,799	1	4,558	1	3,828	2	2,961	0	2,751	0

Note: † Indicates that the highest number of total crashes reported in the 5-year period occurred in the same time period



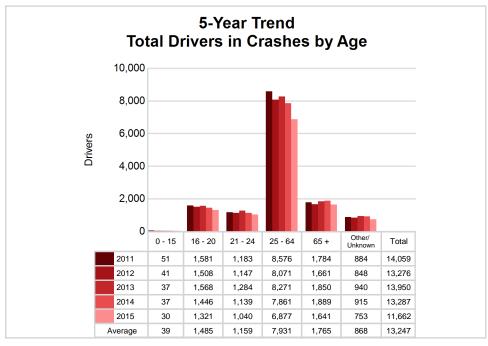


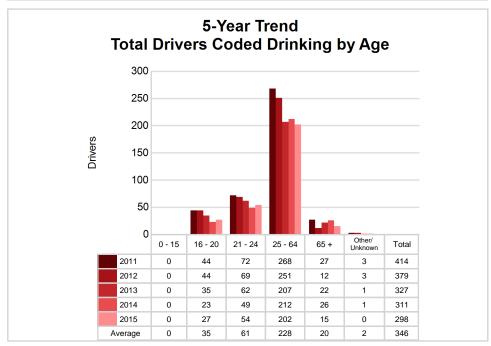
2015 - Reported Motor Vehicle Crashes by County

						Crashes	;					Pers	sons
County	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Inter- state	US Route	State Route	Local Street	Alcohol- Involved	Drug- Involved	Deer- Involved	Fatalities	Injuries
Alger	248	2	33	213	0	19	132	97	6	0	78	2	44
Baraga	259	1	36	222	0	117	50	92	12	3	137	1	41
Chippewa	867	6	121	740	218	0	193	456	36	5	224	6	160
Delta	1,148	3	138	1,007	0	424	194	530	30	15	488	3	203
Dickinson	781	1	105	675	0	296	223	262	27	6	400	1	136
Gogebic	219	1	46	172	0	104	18	97	17	5	42	1	55
Houghton	836	3	130	703	0	302	227	307	29	6	146	3	165
Iron	395	0	48	347	0	171	62	162	14	2	229	0	62
Keweenaw	64	0	8	56	0	31	6	27	2	0	18	0	12
Luce	165	2	25	138	0	0	88	77	8	0	54	2	40
Mackinac	428	1	58	369	110	108	92	118	12	4	221	1	71
Marquette	1,772	2	295	1,475	0	518	271	983	70	18	295	2	422
Menominee	428	2	86	340	0	182	58	188	22	5	160	2	115
Ontonagon	253	1	31	221	0	75	113	65	7	2	140	1	42
Schoolcraft	236	0	27	209	0	84	71	81	12	5	119	0	35
Total	8,099	25	1,187	6,887	328	2,431	1,798	3,542	304	76	2,751	25	1,603

5-Year Trend - Drivers in Crashes Coded Drinking by Driver Age

	20	11	20	12	20	13	20	14	2015	
Driver Age	Total Drivers in Crashes	Total Drivers Coded Drinking								
0 - 15	51	0	41	0	37	0	37	0	30	0
16 - 20	1,581	44	1,508	44	1,568	35	1,446	23	1,321	27
21 - 24	1,183	72	1,147	69	1,284	62	1,139	49	1,040	54
25 - 64	8,576	268	8,071	251	8,271	207	7,861	212	6,877	202
65 +	1,784	27	1,661	12	1,850	22	1,889	26	1,641	15
Unknown	884	3	848	3	940	1	915	1	753	0
Total	14,059	414	13,276	379	13,950	327	13,287	311	11,662	298





2015 - Bodily Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Results Among All Vehicle Drivers in Alcohol-Involved Crashes by Age

		Dri	vers		BAC F	Result Ranç	ge for Drive	ers Coded	Drinking
Age Group	Total Drivers in Alcohol- Involved Crashes	Total Drivers Tested in all Crashes	Total Drivers Coded Drinking, Tested	Total Drivers Coded Drinking	BAC = 0.00	to	BAC 0.08 g/dL to 0.16 g/dL	BAC 0.17 g/dL and Above	BAC Not Reported
0 - 15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 - 20	37	32	24	27	1	4	8	8	6
21 - 24	64	54	40	54	0	6	14	13	21
25 - 64	251	235	163	202	0	20	49	59	74
65 +	21	18	11	15	0	1	3	6	5
Unknown	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	405	339	238	298	1	31	74	86	106

Notes: BAC measured in grams (g) per deciliter (dL).

BAC may not be reported if drivers are not tested or if the results are not available immediately (as in the case of a blood test). A driver may be coded by the officer as drinking even though no test is administered.

#### Alcohol-Involved Crashes

In 2015, there were 405 drivers in alcohol-involved crashes; 298 (73.6%) of those drivers were coded as had-been-drinking by the officer on the crash form.

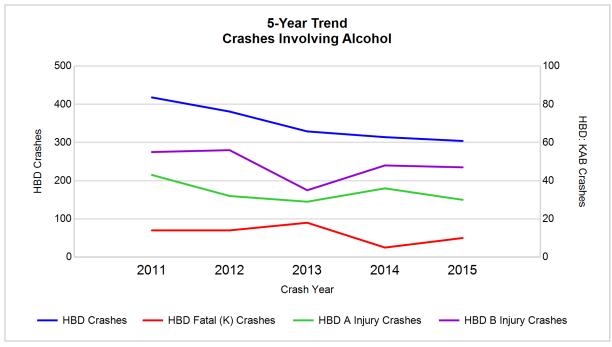
- 160 (53.7%) of the 298 drivers had a blood alcohol concentration (BAC) of 0.08 g/dL (grams per deciliter) or greater, and 86 (53.8%) of the 160 drivers had a BAC at or above 0.17 g/dL.
- 238 (79.9%) of the 298 drivers were coded as hadbeen-drinking and were tested for alcohol consumption.

5-Year Trend - Crashes Involving Alcohol

Year	All Crashes	HBD Crashes	% HBD	Fatal Crashes	HBD Fatal Crashes	% HBD	A Injury Crashes	HBD A Injury Crashes	% HBD	B Injury Crashes	HBD B Injury Crashes	% HBD
2011	10,548	418	4.0	39	14	35.9	234	43	18.4	393	55	14.0
2012	9,945	381	3.8	30	14	46.7	185	32	17.3	392	56	14.3
2013	9,956	329	3.3	36	18	50.0	168	29	17.3	323	35	10.8
2014	9,126	314	3.4	20	5	25.0	165	36	21.8	326	48	14.7
2015	8,099*	304*	3.8	25	10	40.0	166	30	18.1	286*	47	16.4**

Note: \* Indicates that the most recent year is the lowest number or percentage reported in the 5-year period in that column

<sup>\*\*</sup> Indicates that the most recent year is the highest number or percentage reported in the 5-year period in that column



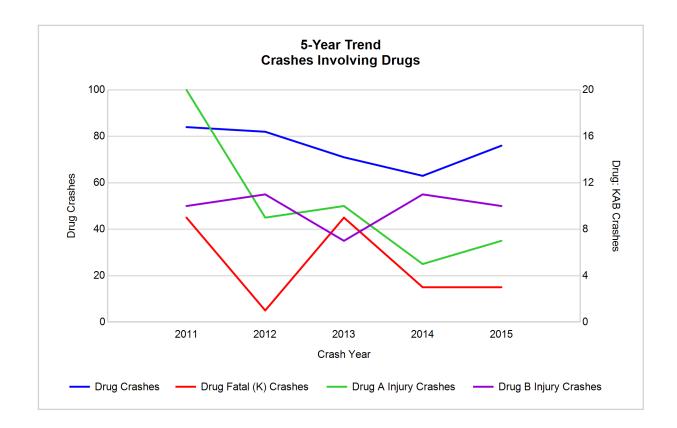
Note: Had-Been-Drinking (HBD)

5-Year Trend - Crashes Involving Drugs

Year	All Crashes	Drug Crashes	% Drug	Fatal Crashes	Drug Fatal Crashes	% Drug	A Injury Crashes	Drug A Injury Crashes	% Drug	B Injury Crashes	Drug B Injury Crashes	% Drug
2011	10,548	84	0.8	39	9	23.1	234	20	8.5	393	10	2.5
2012	9,945	82	0.8	30	1	3.3	185	9	4.9	392	11	2.8
2013	9,956	71	0.7	36	9	25.0	168	10	6.0	323	7	2.2
2014	9,126	63	0.7	20	3	15.0	165	5	3.0	326	11	3.4
2015	8,099*	76	0.9**	25	3	12.0	166	7	4.2	286*	10	3.5**

Note: \* Indicates that the most recent year is the lowest number or percentage reported in the 5-year period in that column

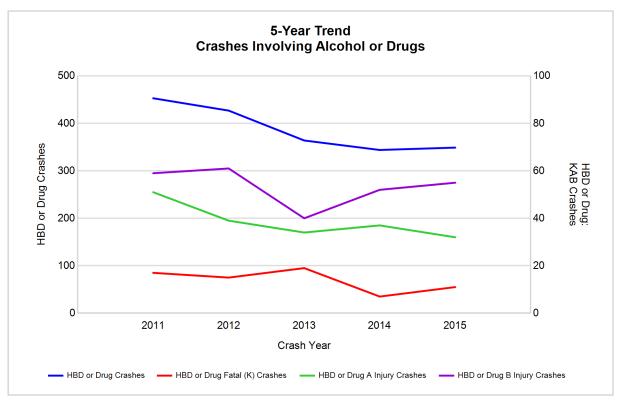
<sup>\*\*</sup> Indicates that the most recent year is the highest number or percentage reported in the 5-year period in that column



#### 5-Year Trend - Crashes Involving Alcohol or Drugs

Year	All Crashes	HBD or Drug Crashes	% HBD or Drug	Fatal Crashes	HBD or Drug Fatal Crashes	% HBD or Drug	A Injury Crashes	HBD or Drug A Injury Crashes	% HBD or Drug	B Injury Crashes	HBD or Drug B Injury Crashes	% HBD or Drug
2011	10,548	453	4.3	39	17	43.6	234	51	21.8	393	59	15.0
2012	9,945	427	4.3	30	15	50.0	185	39	21.1	392	61	15.6
2013	9,956	364	3.7	36	19	52.8	168	34	20.2	323	40	12.4
2014	9,126	344	3.8	20	7	35.0	165	37	22.4	326	52	16.0
2015	8,099*	349	4.3	25	11	44.0	166	32*	19.3*	286*	55	19.2**

Note: \* Indicates that the most recent year is the lowest number or percentage reported in the 5-year period in that column



Note: Had-Been-Drinking (HBD)

<sup>\*\*</sup> Indicates that the most recent year is the highest number or percentage reported in the 5-year period in that column

2015 - Restraints Worn Among Vehicle Drivers and Injured Passengers by Vehicle Type

	Tota	al Occupar	nts		Fatalities		A - Su	spected Se	rious	B - Su	spected N	/linor	C - P	ossible Inj	ury	I	No Injury	
Vehicle Type	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%
Passenger car, SUV, van	8,240	7,500	91.0	17	7	41.2	80	60	75.0	225	191	84.9	726	669	92.1	6,811	6,571	96.5
Motor home	427	400	93.7	0	0	0.0	3	3	100.0	14	13	92.9	42	40	95.2	353	344	97.5
Pickup truck	2,502	2,234	89.3	3	1	33.3	38	23	60.5	49	35	71.4	145	132	91.0	2,148	2,040	95.0
Small truck under 10,000 lbs. GVWR	210	187	89.0	0	0	0.0	3	1	33.3	5	4	80.0	19	18	94.7	172	164	95.3
Motorcycle	112	75	67.0	4	2	50.0	25	17	68.0	30	19	63.3	26	18	69.2	27	19	70.4
Moped / goped	15	5	33.3	0	0	0.0	3	1	33.3	4	1	25.0	4	2	50.0	3	1	33.3
Go-cart / golf cart	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Snowmobile	40	35	87.5	0	0	0.0	9	8	88.9	3	2	66.7	11	10	90.9	15	15	100.0
Off-Road Vehicle - ORV / All-Terrain Vehicle - ATV	58	32	55.2	0	0	0.0	15	10	66.7	17	8	47.1	15	9	60.0	9	5	55.6
Other	47	21	44.7	0	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	2	1	50.0	39	20	51.3
Truck/bus over 10,000 lbs.	267	238	89.1	0	0	0.0	4	2	50.0	1	1	100.0	17	13	76.5	237	222	93.7
Unknown	163	1	0.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	3	1	33.3
Total	12,081	10,728	88.8	24	10	41.7	183	125	68.3	348	274	78.7	1,007	912	90.6	9,817	9,402	95.8

Note: Restraint Use includes shoulder belt only used, lap belt only used, both lap and shoulder belts used, child restraint used, restraint failure, and helmet worn.

2015 - Restraints Worn Among Vehicle Drivers and Injured Passengers by Age

	Tota	al Occupar	nts		Fatalities		A - Su	spected Se	rious	B - Su	spected N	linor	C - P	ossible In	jury	1	No Injury	
Age Group	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%	Total	Used Restraint	%
0 - 15	102	85	83.3	0	0	0.0	11	7	63.6	29	21	72.4	47	43	91.5	15	14	93.3
16 - 20	1,386	1,316	94.9	4	1	25.0	34	24	70.6	46	35	76.1	133	122	91.7	1,169	1,134	97.0
21 - 24	1,084	1,021	94.2	0	0	0.0	16	10	62.5	33	27	81.8	91	77	84.6	942	906	96.2
25 - 64	7,058	6,690	94.8	14	7	50.0	97	64	66.0	197	154	78.2	572	521	91.1	6,168	5,942	96.3
65 +	1,695	1,610	95.0	6	2	33.3	25	20	80.0	43	37	86.0	161	146	90.7	1,457	1,404	96.4
Unknown	756	6	0.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	3	3	100.0	66	2	3.0
Total	12,081	10,728	88.8	24	10	41.7	183	125	68.3	348	274	78.7	1,007	912	90.6	9,817	9,402	95.8

Note: Restraint Use includes shoulder belt only used, lap belt only used, both lap and shoulder belts used, child restraint used, restraint failure, and helmet worn.

#### 5-Year Trend - Restraint Use Among Drivers

		2011			2012			2013			2014			2015	
Restraint Use	Drivers	Fatal Drivers	Injured Drivers												
No belts available	151	0	15	181	0	18	129	1	13	80	0	9	96	0	17
Shoulder belt only used	34	0	7	46	0	3	37	1	8	55	0	4	43	0	6
Lap belt only used	31	0	4	37	0	6	52	0	3	62	1	6	33	0	3
Both lap & shoulder belts used	12,225	11	1,065	11,462	7	948	12,118	10	1,015	11,515	7	967	10,176	6	876
No belts used	160	7	77	116	5	53	118	9	41	112	4	39	97	8	39
Child restraint used	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Child restraint not used, unavailable or improper use	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restraint failure	12	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	6	0	0	8	0	0
Restraint use unknown	326	2	40	302	0	46	298	2	26	300	0	39	257	2	45
Helmet worn	189	9	134	216	2	168	170	4	113	194	1	130	131	2	91
Helmet not worn	17	1	14	58	6	42	60	4	42	39	2	29	50	2	39
Helmet use unknown	7	1	3	11	0	4	12	0	9	12	0	7	9	0	6
Uncoded & errors	902	0	3	837	0	2	945	0	2	912	0	3	762	0	1
Total	14,059	31	1,362	13,276	20	1,290	13,950	31	1,272	13,287	15	1,233	11,662	20	1,123

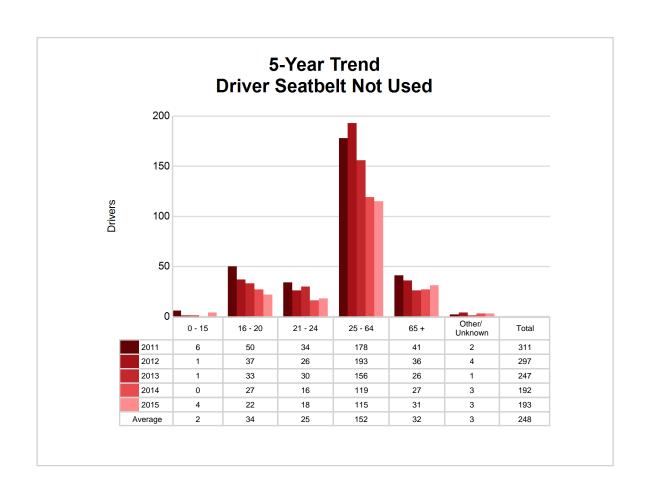
#### 5-Year Trend - Restraint Use Among Drivers Coded Drinking

		2011			2012			2013			2014			2015	
Restraint Use	Drivers	Fatal Drivers	Injured Drivers												
No belts available	3	0	1	6	0	1	3	1	0	1	0	1	3	0	1
Shoulder belt only used	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
Lap belt only used	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Both lap & shoulder belts used	283	2	84	244	2	61	206	3	50	204	0	57	198	1	51
No belts used	43	3	30	27	3	19	27	6	13	26	2	16	19	4	12
Child restraint used	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Child restraint not used, unavailable or improper use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restraint failure	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Restraint use unknown	59	0	16	68	0	17	61	1	11	56	0	16	56	0	17
Helmet worn	10	4	5	17	1	15	9	2	2	13	1	9	9	1	7
Helmet not worn	7	0	6	10	2	8	11	2	9	7	0	6	8	1	6
Helmet use unknown	3	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2
Uncoded & errors	4	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	414	10	146	379	8	122	327	15	88	311	3	107	298	7	98

5-Year Trend - Seatbelt Not Used Among Drivers by Age

		2011			2012			2013			2014			2015	
Age Group	Drivers	Fatal Drivers	Injured Drivers												
0 - 15	6	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	3
16 - 20	50	0	20	37	0	10	33	0	9	27	0	10	22	2	8
21 - 24	34	1	8	26	0	11	30	2	6	16	1	7	18	0	5
25 - 64	178	4	49	193	4	43	156	8	29	119	3	27	115	4	31
65 +	41	2	13	36	1	6	26	0	9	27	0	4	31	2	9
Unknown	2	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0
Total	311	7	92	297	5	71	247	10	54	192	4	48	193	8	56

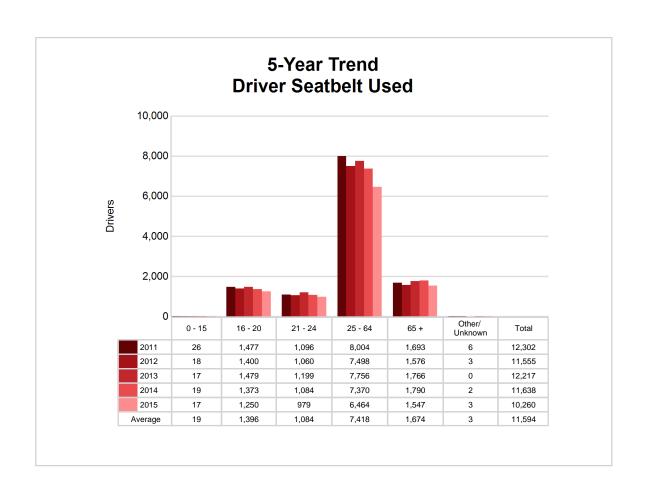
Note: Seatbelt Not Used includes no belts available or no belts used.



5-Year Trend - Seatbelt Used Among Drivers by Age

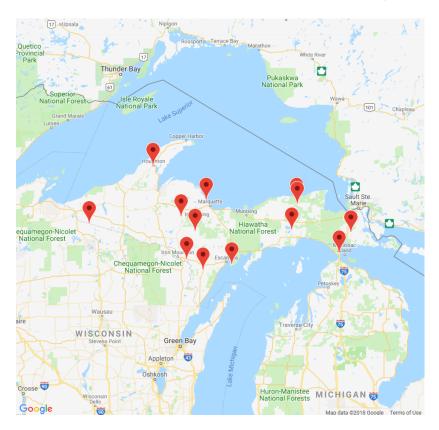
					.,										
		2011			2012			2013			2014			2015	
Age Group	Drivers	Fatal Drivers	Injured Drivers												
0 - 15	26	0	1	18	0	2	17	0	3	19	0	2	17	0	3
16 - 20	1,477	0	157	1,400	0	148	1,479	4	134	1,373	1	130	1,250	1	119
21 - 24	1,096	1	132	1,060	0	85	1,199	0	108	1,084	0	101	979	0	76
25 - 64	8,004	8	631	7,498	5	573	7,756	1	616	7,370	4	600	6,464	3	543
65 +	1,693	2	155	1,576	2	149	1,766	6	165	1,790	3	144	1,547	2	144
Unknown	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0
Total	12,302	11	1,076	11,555	7	957	12,217	11	1,026	11,638	8	977	10,260	6	885

Note: Seatbelt Used includes shoulder belt only used, lap belt only used, both lap and shoulder belts used, and restraint failure.



5-Year Trend - Drivers in Crashes by Hazardous Action

	20	)11	20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15
Hazardous Action	Total Drivers in Crashes	Drivers in Fatal Crashes								
None	8,485	24	8,350	14	8,267	18	7,622	12	6,787	14
Speed too fast	1,274	18	1,184	4	1,409	13	1,393	6	1,063	2
Speed too slow	28	0	26	0	14	0	14	0	8	0
Failed to yield	897	5	872	4	1,007	1	1,104	5	960	3
Disregard traffic control	146	2	142	1	162	1	166	1	152	2
Drove wrong way	11	0	8	0	13	0	4	0	14	0
Drove left of center	51	0	59	2	73	5	59	2	64	1
Improper passing	52	0	35	0	50	0	73	0	43	0
Improper lane use	143	0	137	0	152	0	176	0	132	1
Improper turn	85	1	89	0	107	0	98	0	102	1
Improper/no signal	32	0	34	1	26	0	35	0	26	0
Improper backing	354	0	321	0	395	0	358	0	325	0
Unable to stop in assured clear distance	843	2	852	1	1,016	0	1,004	0	913	0
Other	419	2	334	3	418	2	392	1	328	2
Unknown	218	2	186	4	175	7	213	3	184	5
Reckless driving	50	0	64	0	76	0	57	0	58	4
Careless/negligent driving	562	5	488	2	501	4	450	1	446	5
Uncoded & errors	409	0	95	1	89	0	69	0	57	0
Total	14,059	61	13,276	37	13,950	51	13,287	31	11,662	40



The picture above represents all 2015 alcohol-involved fatal crashes in Upper Peninsula Prosperity Alliance.

In 2015, there were 304 alcohol-involved crashes in Upper Peninsula Prosperity Alliance:

- 10 K Fatal Crashes
- 30 A Suspected Serious Injury Crashes
- 47 B Suspected Minor Injury Crashes
- 42 C Possible Injury Crashes
- 175 O Property Damage Only/No Injury Crashes

#### Office of Highway Safety Planning

Physical Address: 7150 Harris Drive Dimondale, Michigan 48821

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 30634 Lansing, Michigan 48909

Phone: (517) 284-3112 Fax: (517) 284-3151

Find us on the web: MichiganTrafficCrashFacts.org

